

# 2010 USAG COLLEGIATE NATIONAL CHAMPIONSHIPS

**MARCH 26-27** HOSTED BY THE U.S. AIR FORCE ACADEMY



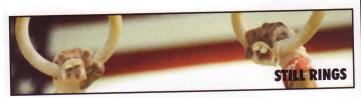
# **SPECTATORS GUIDE TO GYMNASTICS**



Today's floor exercise routines consist of dynamic tumbling skills that only a few years ago were performed solely on the trampoline. Multiple saltos and twists are increasingly common. The best gymnasts will incorporate three or four tumbling passes of substantial difficulty, often performing several difficult tricks in a row. In general, the most difficult tumbling moves are done while twisting in the layout position - with the body completely stretched - and the piked position, with straight legs and the body bent at the waist. Look for these on the mount (the first tumbling pass) and the dismount. High execution and clean landings, in which the gymnast completes the last salto and/or twist well before his feet touch the mat, mark a good performance.



Considered by many to be the most difficult of all men's gymnastics events, the pommel horse is also the most subtle. Each move is defined by complex hand placements and body positions and the skills flow together seamlessly. The difficulty stems from two factors. First, the gymnast is performing moves that differ from the swinging and tumbling skills of the other five events. Second, he spends most of each routine on only one arm as the free hand reaches for another part of the horse to begin the next skill. Look for a long series of moves with the hands reaching behind the back, or when hands are on a single pommel. The gymnast should never stop during his routine and his hand placements should be quick, quiet and rhythmic.



The rings are the least stable of the men's apparatus. Stillness is paramount, and those with the best command of the event will display extraordinary skill in arriving at all holds with absolute precision. The rings shouldn't wobble or swing, the body shouldn't sag or twist and the arms shouldn't waver or shake. Look for confi dence in the strength parts. The gymnast should move into his cross or planche quickly, stop securely for a clear two seconds and then move easily into the next part. On the swinging elements, watch for stretched body positions and straight handstands.



A good vault is sometimes described as a "big" vault. The height, the distance of travel, the overall acceleration into the vault, the sudden impact of a no- step "stuck" landing - all of this creates an effect, an impression. The higher the gymnast launches himself, the farther he travels beyond the horse, create a larger overall impression. Watch how fast the gymnast runs and how quickly his heels get over his head during the pre-flight. Look for saltos and twists performed in the layout position. There is precious little time in the air for the vaulter, and if he spends it rotating in the layout position, he is increasing the difficulty and the risk.



A parallel bar routine consists mostly of swing and flight elements. Strength moves may be used; however, they are not required. The gymnast is required to execute swinging elements from a support, hang and upper arm position. The most difficult skills require the gymnast to lose sight of the bars for a moment, such as a double front or back flip. This event is difficult because it requires a great deal of hand-eye coordination, timing and balance. Many of the skills' execution must be coordinated with the fl ex of the bars. Losing sight of the bars on the high-level skills makes it difficult to re-grasp the bars and smoothly continue.



Considered by many to be the most spectacular event in gymnastics, the horizontal, or high bar, is a showcase for both the gymnast's artistry and daring. The continuous flow, the lightning-quick changes in body position and the new wave of release moves and spinning giants all enable the performer to test the upper limits of his skill and courage. Watch for blind releases, in which the gymnast loses sight of the bar while executing a salto or twist. As with all the events, the amplitude, difficulty and landing of the dismount is critical.



# **EVENT JUDGES**

The following are the list of judges for the 2010 USAG Collegiate National Championships. There will be two judges per event during the team portion (FRI) and four judges per event during the individual event finals (SAT). The head judge for each event is underlined.

#### FLOOR EXERCISE

FRI/SAT: <u>Dan Wood</u>; Will Fontanez SAT: Robert Boudreaux; Karl Gribb

**POMMEL HORSE** 

FRI/SAT: <u>James Sergeant</u>; Rob Kjar SAT: John Scanlan; Eric Cramer

STILL RINGS

FRI/SAT: <u>Dave Millard</u>; Paul Wileyto SAT: Charlie Magdileno; Dean Dryer

VAULT

FRI/SAT: Robert Boudreaux; Karl Gribb

SAT: Dan Wood; Will Fontanez

**PARALLEL BARS** 

FRI/SAT: <u>John Scanlan</u>; Eric Cramer SAT: James Sergeant; Rob Kjar

**HIGH BAR** 

FRI/SAT: Charlie Magdileno; Dean Dryer

SAT: Dave Millard; Paul Wileyto



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### **2010 USAG CHAMPIONSHIPS ROTATION ORDER**

Rotations	1st_	2nd	3rd	4th	5th_	6th	7th	8th	9th
Navy	FX	Bye	PH	SR	Bye	V	PB	Bye	НВ
Washington/PCC	Bye	PH	SR	Bye	V	PB	Bye	НВ	FX
Arizona State	PH	SR	Bye	V	PB	Bye	НВ	FX	Bye
MIT	SR	Bye	V	РВ	Bye	НВ	FX	Bye	PH
Air Force	Bye	V	PB	Bye	НВ	FX	Bye	PH	SR
Texas	٧	PB	Bye	НВ	FX	Bye	PH	SR	Bye
SUNY-Brockport	PB	Bye	НВ	FX	Bye	PH	SR	Bye	V
William & Mary	Bye	НВ	FX	Bye	PH	SR	Bye	V	РВ
Springfield	НВ	FX	Bye	PH	SR	Bye	V	PB	Bye

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# **AIR FORCE ACADEMY FALCONS**

Tory Brown	Fr.	Portland, Ore. (Tigard)
Garrett Canter	Sr.	Tallahassee, Fla. (James S. Rickards)
Jacob Houder	So.	Pinehurst, Texas (Tomball)
Alex Jessop	Fr.	Sylvania, Ohio (St. Francis de Sales)
Daniel Klimkowski	Jr.	China, Mich. (St. Clair)
Derek Kvedar	Jr.	Lynnfield, Mass. (Lynnfield)
Travis Langham	Fr.	Saugus, Calif. (Saugus)
Kyle Mefford	So.	Modesto, Calif. (Beyer)
Devin Menefee	So.	Houston, Texas (Cypress Creek)
Nash Mills	Jr.	Coto De Caza, Calif. (Tesoro)
Travis Myers	So.	Woodland Park, Colo. (home school)
Chase Nobles	So.	Knoxville, Tenn. (Knoxville Catholic)
James Okamoto	Fr.	Yorba Linda, Calif. (Esperanza)
Nick Owen	Fr.	Grayson, Ga. (home school)
Matthew Thorne	Jr.	Poway, Calif. (Poway)
Thomas Wilkinson	Fr.	Austin, Texas (Cedar Park)
Brennan Wolford	Sr.	Thornville, Ohio (Millersport)
Aaron Zaiser	Jr.	Pittsburgh, Pa. (home school)

**HEAD COACH:** Kip Simons

ASSISTANT COACHES: Brett McClure; Lt Col Chuck Schweiss





# **ARIZONA STATE SUN DEVILS**

Riley Barclay	So.	Chandler, Ariz.
Charles Baysinger	Sr.	Nashville, Tenn.
Josh Bradley	Jr.	Omaha, Neb.
Sam Cook	Fr.	Minnetonka, Minn.
Alex Cozza	Fr.	Peoria, Ariz.
Hans Degnan	Fr.	Exeter, N.H.
Alex Gaudour	So.	Clovis, Calif.
Steven Lewis	So.	Glendale, Ariz.
Stewart MacDonald	Fr.	Glendale, Ariz.
Brian Malone	Fr.	Brockton, Mass.
Riley Morlen	Fr.	San Antonio, Texas
Brendan Morrell	Fr.	Medford, Ore.
Cody Payne	Jr.	Norman, Okla.
Robin Perkins	So.	Milwaukee, Wis.
Cameron Poupard	So.	Gilbert, Ariz.
Mychael Ramirez	Fr.	Phoenix, Ariz.
Jacob Romanoski	Sr.	Mesa, Ariz.
Dillon Saunders	Sr.	Carmel Valley, Calif.
Michael Takhtay	Fr.	Krasnadar, Russia
Alex Vidaure	Fr.	Phoenix, Ariz.
Lee Wilkerson	Fr.	Henry County, Ga.

**HEAD COACH: Scott Barclay** 

ASSOCIATE HEAD COACH: Daniel Hayden; ASSISTANT COACH: Rob Survick







# **COLLEGE AT BROCKPORT GOLDEN EAGLES**

Ron Ayello	Fr.	Yorktown Heights, N.Y. (Lakeland)
Kenneth Byrd	Sr.	Buffalo, N.Y. (St. Joseph's Collegiate Inst.)
Paul Ferraro	Jr.	New Paltz, N.Y. (New Paltz)
Brian Gildemeyer	So.	Baldwinsville, N.Y. (Charles W Baker)
Thomas Jedik	Jr.	Rochester, N.Y. (Joseph C. Wilson Magnet)
Shaun Johnson	Sr.	Honeoye Falls, N.Y. (Honeoye Falls-Lima)
Yusuke Nemoto	Sr.	Narashino, Japan (Narashino)
Matthew Power	Fr.	Holtsville, N.Y. (Sachem East)

**HEAD COACH:** A.J. Banker





# **NAVY MIDSHIPMEN**

Andrew Faulk	So.	San Antonio, Texas (James Madison)
Aaron Ingram	So.	Battle Ground, Wash. (Battle Ground)
Joseph Kramer	Jr.	Mesa, Ariz. (Mountain West)
Ian Lassonde	Fr.	Bedford, N.H. (Bishop Brady)
Dylan Parrott	Jr.	Rockwell, N.C. (South Rowan)
Brian Quinn	Jr.	Grain Valley, Mo. (Grain Valley)
Brandon Tinkham	So.	Round Rock, Texas (Stony Point)
Austin Zalik	Fr.	Allentown, Pa. (Parkland)

**HEAD COACH:** Dr. Sho Fukushima **ASSISTANT COACH:** Craig Holt









# SPRINGFIELD COLLEGE PRICE

Kyle Bartgis	Sr.	Nottingham, Md. (Columbia Gym)
Joe Carlson	Fr.	Naugatuck, Conn. (USA Gymnastics)
Ian Crider	So.	Bethpage, Tenn. (Masters Athletic Center)
Ty Evans	So.	San Jose, Calif. (California Sports Center)
Josh Fox	Jr.	Ellicott City, Md. (Colombia Gym)
Joe Gianino	So.	Burlington, Mass. (Gym & More)
Chris Jost	Fr.	Ashland, Mass. (Gymnastics Training)
Michael Licari	Jr.	Haverhill, Mass. (Yellow Jackets)
Alex McCabe	Fr.	St. Paul, Minn. (Midwest Gymnastics)
Kevin Miner	Fr.	Canton, Conn. (USA Gymnastics)
Timothy Monaco	Jr.	Braintree, Mass. (Ellis Gym)
Roger Moulton	Jr.	Wenham, Mass. (Yellow Jackets)
Jimmy Pezzino	Fr.	Buffalo, N.Y. (Stumpf's Gymnastics)
Tyler Robertson	So.	Temecula, Calif. (SCEGA)
	Fr.	Northford, Conn. (Inflight Gymnastics)
Rich Ruggiero	So.	New Milford, Conn. (USA Gymnastics)
Kelvin Soares	Sr.	Las Vegas, Nev. (Go For It USA)
Josh Spencer	Sr.	Buffalo, N.Y. (Stumpf's Gymnastics Center)
Keith Stumpf	Jr.	Hebron, Conn. (Dunne's Gym)
David Tilley		Braintree, Mass. (Ellis Gym)
Matt Tocchio	Sr.	Douglas, Mass. (R+R Gymnastics Center)
Jeff White	Fr.	Douglas, Mass. (NEW dynmastics center)

**HEAD COACH:** Steve Posner

ASSISTANT COACHES: Greg Monaco, Dan Berlin, Matt Davis



# TEXAS TEXAS

# **UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS LONGHORNS**

Andrew Hutcheson	Jr.	Round Rock, Texas (Round Rock)
Jonathan Walker	Jr.	Houston, Texas (Cy Fair)
Michael Gammage	Sr.	Sulphur, La. (Sam Houston)
Harrison Means	So.	Needville, Texas (Needville)
Light Townsend	Sr.	Luling, Texas (Luling)
Austin Copeland	Sr.	Gettysburg, Pa. (Gettysburg Area)
Chris Muenz	So.	Garland, Texas (Lakeview Centennial)

Head Coach: Bryce Cashell







# **UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON HUSKIES**

Jon Chapman	Jr.	Oak Harbor, Wash. (Oak Harbor)
Bobby Miller	Fr.	Lynnwood, Wash. (home school)
Sam Softich	So.	Pasco, Wash. (Pasco)
Jeramie Hardi	Fr.	Woodinville, Wash. (Woodinville)
Taylor Anthony	Fr.	Bellingham, Wash. (Bellingham)

**Head Coach:** Mark Russo **Assistant Coach:** Jeff Crockett





# **WILLIAM & MARY TRIBE**

Matt Burns	Fr.	Basking Ridge, N.J. (Basking Ridge)
Cory Cauthen	Fr.	North Gadseden, Ala. (Hokes Bluff)
Stephen Deutsch	So.	Glenview, III. (Glenbrook South)
Alex Egerter	Jr.	Sacramento, Calif. (Country Day)
Dave Ellis	Jr.	Braintree, Mass. (Braintree)
Josh Fried	Sr.	Gwynedd Valley, Pa. (Germantown Acad.)
Derek Gygax	Sr.	Stevensville, Md. (Kent Island)
Matt Holmes	Jr.	Campbell, Calif. (The Harker School)
Andy Hunter	Jr.	Tallahassee, Fla. (Alfred B. Maclay Jr Day)
Futa Ikeda	Fr.	Sandy, Utah (Waterford School)
Chris Lynch	Sr.	Alpharetta, Ga. (St Pius X)
Dan Melzar	So.	Franklin, Mass. (Walpole)
Matt Olesiak	Jr.	Califon, N.J. (Voorhees Regional)
Jonathan Prohov	So.	Wilmette, III. (New Trier Township)
Max Sabert	Jr.	Lebanon, Ohio (St. Xavier)
Vince Smurro	Fr.	Manalapan, N.J. (Christian Brothers)
Kyle Sneeden	Jr.	New Providence, N.J. (New Providence)
Pat Vaughn	Gr.	Braintree, Mass. (Boston College HS)
Vietvuong Vo	Fr.	Woodbridge, Va. (Gar-Field)
Kris Yeager	Fr.	Lake Oswego, Ore. (Lake Oswego)

**HEAD COACH:** Cliff Gauthier **ASSISTANT COACH:** Pete Walker





# **MIT ENGINEERS**

Javier Duarte Sr. Coram, N.Y.

Ross Greenwood So. Palos Verdes Estates, Calif. (Studio West)

Brett Lazarus So. Deerfield, III. (Buffalo Grove Gymnastics)

Jake Shapiro Jr. Canton, Mass. (Yellow Jackets Gymnastics)

Jake Varley Fr. Copley, Ohio (Westside Gymnastics Club)

Head Coach: DeWayne Davenport



# **PORTLAND CC PANTHERS**

Jared Chin

Portland, Ore. (Metro Gymnastics Center)

Head Coach: Luke Cartmill

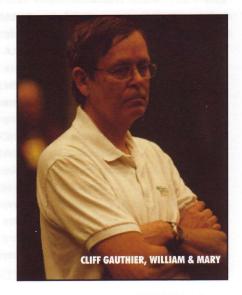




USAG TEAM CHAMPIONS	
YearClub Te	am
1987Cortland State	
1988 East Stroudsburg	
1989Cortland State	
1990Cortland State	
1991	
1992 Springfield College	
1993 Springfield College	
1994	ate
1995	CLA
1996	CLA
1997	CLA
1998	
1999	
2000	
2001Arizona S	
2002	
2003	tate
2004	
2005	
2006William & MaryWashing	
2007	
2008	
2009	tate

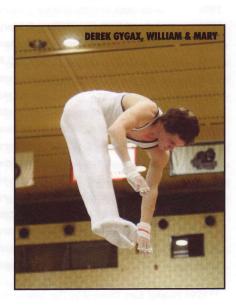
# **COACH OF THE YEAR**

Club
Scott Barclay, Arizona State
Art Shurlock, UCLA
Art Shurlock, UCLA
Art Shurlock, UCLA
Scott Barclay, Arizona State
Scott Barclay, Arizona State
Scott Barclay, Arizona State
Marc Russo, Washington
Scott Barclay, Arizona State
Scott Barclay, Arizona State
Marc Russo, Washington



# **ALL-AROUND CHAMPIONS**

1507		
1988Ron Spinelle, Springfield		
1989		
1990		
1991Rick Hoag, Springfield		
1992		
1993		
1994 Jerry Michael Cline, Air Force	Rob Kieffer, Texas	S
1995	Steve McCain, UCLA	1
1996	isky Nunez, Miami Dade	9
1998	dy Sooter, Arizona State	9
1999	n Welborn, Washingtor	1
2001Curtis Haines, Southern Connecticut	n Welborn, Washingtor	1
2003Jamie Northrup, William & MaryJe	ff Crockett, Washingtor	1
2004	triste, UC-Santa Barbara	a
2005	ola-Bland, Arizona State	9
2006Ramon Jackson, William & MaryJe	ff Crockett, Washingtor	1
2007Greg Stine, Air Force	Sean Liner, Washingtor	1
2008	oveshnikov, Washingtor	1
2009Derek Gygax, William & MaryAlex	Gaudaur, Arizona State	9
	1988	1988





# **CHAMPIONSHIP HISTORY**

FLOOR EXERCISE		STILL RINGS
1987Gregg Curtis, Cortland	1987n/a	1987n/a
1988	1988n/a	1988 Dan Tassone, Cortland
1989Gregg Curtis, Cortland	1989 Kevin Ransom, East Stroudsburg	1989 Mora, SC / Schamens, E. Montana
1990Gregg Curtis, Cortland	1990 Kevin Ransom, East Stroudsburg	1990 Brad Olen, UW-Oshkosh
1991Chuck Brewster, UW-Oshkosh	1991 Mark Schumaker, UW-Oshkosh	1991 Paul Scardina, UW-Oshkosh
	1992n/a	1992n/a
1992Tim Nyhart, Cortland	1993n/a	1993n/a
1993	1994 Rob Kjar, Arizona State	1994Phil Stern, Southern Connecticut
1994Brian Rizzoli, Air Force	1995 Rob Kjar, Arizona State	1995Scott McCall, William & Mary
1995	1996 Mike Denucci, UCLA	1996Scott McCall, William & Mary
1996 Milciades Santi, Miami Dade		1997Jeff Johnson, Washington
1997Steve McCain, UCLA	1997	1998 Jeff Johnson, Washington
1998 G. Moshkovitz, UC-Santa Barbara	1998	1999Javin Peterson, Air Force
1999 Brian Roy, Springfield	1999 Brendan Hoffman, William & Mary	2000Javin Peterson, Air Force
2000 Cody Casey, UC-Santa Barbara	2000 Brandon Hoffman, William & Mary	2001Brian McCrea, Arizona State
2001Pat Fitzgerald, William & Mary	2001	2002Josh Chasse, Springfield
2002Scott O'Cain, Southern Connecticut	2002 Jamie Northrup, William & Mary	
2003 Jeff Crockett, Washington	2003Bryan Rowe, Arizona State	2003
2004 Jamie Northrup, William & Mary	2004 Greg Stine, Air Force	2004
2005Brandon Cook, Navy	2005 Jeff Crockett, Washington	2005
2006 Brandon Cook, Navy	2006	2006Jeff Jackle, William & Mary
2007	2007 Joe Atzenbeck, Navy	2007
2008 David Locke, William & Mary	2008	2008 Jake Schonig, Air Force
2009 Dylan Parrott, Navy	2009Richard Pearson, William & Mary	2009 Jake Schonig, Air Force
	DADALLEL RADS	HIGH BAR
<b>YAULT</b> 1987n/a	PARALLEL BARS  1987	HIGH BAR  1987
1987n/a	1987	1987
1987	1987	1987
1987      n/a         1988      n/a         1989      Gregg Curtis, Cortland	1987	1987Ron Spinelle, Springfield 1988n/a 1989Arden Landes, East Stroudsburg 1990Arden Landes, East Stroudsburg
1987      n/a         1988      n/a         1989      Gregg Curtis, Cortland         1990      Gregg Curtis, Cortland	1987	1987Ron Spinelle, Springfield 1988n/a 1989Arden Landes, East Stroudsburg 1990Arden Landes, East Stroudsburg 1991Keith LaChance, Springfield
1987	1987	1987Ron Spinelle, Springfield 1988n/a 1989Arden Landes, East Stroudsburg 1990Arden Landes, East Stroudsburg 1991Keith LaChance, Springfield 1992Brian Smith, Cortland
1987       .n/a         1988       .n/a         1989       .Gregg Curtis, Cortland         1990       .Gregg Curtis, Cortland         1991       .Chuck Brewster, UW-Oshkosh         1992       .n/a	1987	1987Ron Spinelle, Springfield 1988n/a 1989Arden Landes, East Stroudsburg 1990Arden Landes, East Stroudsburg 1991Keith LaChance, Springfield 1992Brian Smith, Cortland 1993Chris Wyrich, Cortland
1987       .n/a         1988       .n/a         1989       .Gregg Curtis, Cortland         1990       .Gregg Curtis, Cortland         1991       .Chuck Brewster, UW-Oshkosh         1992       .n/a         1993       .n/a	1987	1987Ron Spinelle, Springfield 1988n/a 1989Arden Landes, East Stroudsburg 1990Arden Landes, East Stroudsburg 1991Keith LaChance, Springfield 1992Brian Smith, Cortland 1993Chris Wyrich, Cortland 1994Karl Huntzicker, Washington
1987       .n/a         1988       .n/a         1989       .Gregg Curtis, Cortland         1990       .Gregg Curtis, Cortland         1991       .Chuck Brewster, UW-Oshkosh         1992       .n/a         1993       .n/a         1994       .Sebronzik Wright, William & Mary	1987	1987Ron Spinelle, Springfield 1988n/a 1989Arden Landes, East Stroudsburg 1990Arden Landes, East Stroudsburg 1991Keith LaChance, Springfield 1992Brian Smith, Cortland 1993Chris Wyrich, Cortland 1994Karl Huntzicker, Washington 1995Jim Foody, UCLA
1987       .n/a         1988       .n/a         1989       .Gregg Curtis, Cortland         1990       .Gregg Curtis, Cortland         1991       .Chuck Brewster, UW-Oshkosh         1992       .n/a         1993       .n/a         1994       .Sebronzik Wright, William & Mary         1995       .Sebronzik Wright, William & Mary	1987	1987Ron Spinelle, Springfield 1988n/a 1989Arden Landes, East Stroudsburg 1990Arden Landes, East Stroudsburg 1991Keith LaChance, Springfield 1992Brian Smith, Cortland 1993Chris Wyrich, Cortland 1994Karl Huntzicker, Washington 1995Jim Foody, UCLA 1996Spencer Slaton, UCLA
1987       .n/a         1988       .n/a         1989       .Gregg Curtis, Cortland         1990       .Gregg Curtis, Cortland         1991       .Chuck Brewster, UW-Oshkosh         1992       .n/a         1993       .n/a         1994       .Sebronzik Wright, William & Mary         1995       .Sebronzik Wright, William & Mary         1996       .Jeff Johnson, Washington	1987	1987Ron Spinelle, Springfield 1988n/a 1989Arden Landes, East Stroudsburg 1990Arden Landes, East Stroudsburg 1991Keith LaChance, Springfield 1992Brian Smith, Cortland 1993Chris Wyrich, Cortland 1994Karl Huntzicker, Washington 1995Jim Foody, UCLA 1996Spencer Slaton, UCLA 1997Sergio Luna, Washington
1987	1987	1987
1987	1987	1987
1987n/a 1988n/a 1989Gregg Curtis, Cortland 1990Gregg Curtis, Cortland 1991Chuck Brewster, UW-Oshkosh 1992n/a 1993n/a 1994Sebronzik Wright, William & Mary 1995Sebronzik Wright, William & Mary 1996Jeff Johnson, Washington 1997Steve McCain, UCLA 1998Scott Hrnack, Syracuse 1999James Mlynarski, Springfield	1987	1987
1987	1987	1987
1987	1987	1987
1987	1987	1987
1987	1987	1987
1987	1987	1987
1987	1987	1987
1987	1987	1987
1987	1987	1987

<sup>\*\*1994</sup> Parallel Bars Three-Way Tie: Sebronzik Wright, William & Mary; Robert Kieffer, Texas; Ben Auzenne, William & Mary

#### **BEGINNERS GUIDE TO GYMNASTICS**



Gymnastics is like any other sport - to enjoy it you must relate to the athletes and become emotionally involved with their performances. If this is your first experience viewing the sport, prepare to see truly amazing feats of strength and daring. Don't hesitate to applaud, shout encouragement or generally 'get rowdy' while being supportive of the athletes. Your encouragement will only serve to add to the excitement of the event, for both the competitors and fans alike. While your vocal support is appreciated, we ask that you **REFRAIN FROM USING FLASH PHOTOGRAPHY** as it could prove to be an extremely dangerous distraction for the athletes.

Prior to the 2008 competitive season, the NCAA adopted the then-new international scoring system that was used in the Beijing Games. With the new international scoring system that has been adopted by the NCAA scores will now go above the former 10.0 barrier as up to 10 full points are now given for how well the gymnast performs his routine (execution). Up to 2.5 points are also given to the gymnast if he meets the five special event requirements. On top of this, the difficulty value of each of the 10 best tricks in the performed routine is added in to calculate the gymnast's final score. Each judge's table will flash the start value of each gymnast's routine before the actual score is held up by the assistants. The start value would be what the gymnast would score if his routine was done perfectly.



Here are some helpful guidelines based on the statistics of the gymnasts entering today's meet:

A score of 14.7 could win floor exercise with a score around 14.0 making the top 10.

A score of 14.2 could win pommel horse with a score around 13.3 making the top 10.

A score of 14.7 could win rings with a score around 13.7 making the top 10.

A score of 15.4 could win vaulting with a score around 14.9 making the top 10.

A score of 14.0 could win parallel bars with a score around 13.6 making the top 10.

A score of 14.3 could win high bar with a score around 13.6 making the top 10.

In the all around a combined six event total of 83 could win the event while a 77 should make the top 10.

#### JUDGING

- 1. Each judge is nationally certified by the National Gymnastics Judges Assoc., having demonstrated the ability to pass both written and practical tests.
- 2. The start value of each routine is determined by the sum of the 10 most difficult tricks in each routine.
- 3. The judges will score the routine on three factors: Difficulty, Make up or Combination and Execution.

**CIRCLES:** On the pommel horse, the legs are together while the gymnast makes clockwise or counter-clockwise motions around the pommels.

**COMBINATIONS:** The way a gymnast puts the individual tricks together. Front tumbling and strength are necessary combination requirements on the floor exercise. Above bar and below bar swings are combinations requirements on the parallel bars.

**DIFFICULTY:** Tricks are rated from A-F. The difficulty component of a routine is the sum of the 10 hardest tricks.

**DISMOUNT:** The last trick in an exercise; the gymnast should "stick" it to avoid deductions.

**MOUNT:** The first trick or series of tricks.

**EXECUTION:** Form, technique, and style. The way the gymnast does the skill is execution.

**EXERCISE (ROUTINE):** To obtain a decent score, the gymnast must do an exercise consisting of 10 principle parts, stunts or movements which must go together in a logical manner. The judges evaluate his exercise based on difficulty, combination, and execution.

**FLEXIBILITY:** The ability of the body parts to stretch. Splits are the most obvious flexibility stunts, but this element is required on every gymnastics apparatus. The more flexible gymnast has a big advantage in learning new skills and avoiding injury.

**FORM:** Legs should be straight and toes pointed in most skills with only a few exceptions, like some dismounts from the apparatus.

**GIANT SWINGS:** Most obvious and simple on high bar, they are very difficult on still rings.

**HANDSTAND:** A rest position on floor exercise, still rings and parallel bars.

**SCISSORS:** On pommel horse the legs are separated as the gymnast moves up and down in the middle of the horse.

**STICK:** When the gymnast lands after a dismount from the apparatus at the completion of his exercise without moving his feet.

**STRENGTH:** An iron cross on the still rings, or planche on the floor exercise or still rings are obvious strength parts - but it takes a lot of total body strength and coordination to do all types of gymnastics skills.

**SWING:** Swinging parts are the most essential movements in gymnastics. Tumbling, circles on the pommel horse, giant swings on the still rings and horizontal bar, pirouettes, stutzes and flips on the parallel bars are all examples of "swing".

**TRANSITIONS:** In the floor exercise, transitions are what the gymnast does in the corners between tumbling passes.



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